DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY TECHNICAL BULLETIN

ASSEMBLY AND FABRICATION PROCEDURES FOR ACCESSORIES REQUIRED TO ADAPT A 55-GALLON DRUM TO A FUEL SUPPLY TANK USED WITH HEATER, SPACE, RADIANT TYPE, PORTABLE (LIQUID FUEL)

Headquarters, Department of the Army, Washington, D.C.

30 March 1971

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HEADQUARTERS DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY WASHINGTON, D.C., 9 NOVEMBER 1992

Technical Bulletin

ASSEMBLY AND FABRICATION PROCEDURES FOR ACCESSORIES REQUIRED TO ADAPT A 55-GALLON DRUM TO A FUEL SUPPLY TANK USED WITH HEATER, SPACE, RADIANT TYPE, PORTABLE, (LIQUID FUEL)

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- 1. Title changed as shown above.
- 2. Remove and insert pages as indicated below. New or changed text material is indicated by a vertical bar in the margin. An illustration change is indicated by a miniature pointing hand.

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3. Retain this sheet in front of manual for reference purposes.

By Order of the Secretary of the Army:

GORDON R. SULLIVAN General, United States Army Chief of Staff

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SECTION I GENERAL

Purpose and Scope. This bulletin -

- a. Designates the supply assembly procedures for fittings that are assembled and become a fill and vent assembly for a military standard 55-gallon drum when adapted to a fuel supply tank for the liquid fuel portable space heater.
- b. Designates the supply assembly procedures for fittings that are assembled and become a fuel manifold assembly for a military standard 55-gallon drum when adapted to a fuel supply tank for liquid fuel portable space heater.
- c. Furnishes the necessary technical data required to fabricate and assemble three styles of drum stands that hold a military standard 55-gallon drum in the horizontal position for the purpose of dispensing fuel.

2. Recommendations for Publications Improvements.

- a. Reporting of errors, omissions, and recommendations for improving this publication by the individual user is encouraged. Report should be submitted on DA Form 2028 (Recommended Changes to Publications) and forwarded direct to Commanding General, U. S. Army Troop Support Command, ATTN: AMSTR-MMTS, 4300 Goodfellow Boulevard, St. Louis, MO 63120.
- b. Responsibility for the proper execution of forms, records, and reports rests upon the commanding officers of all units using this equipment; for forms, records, and reports required, see DA PAM 738-750.

SECTION II MATERIAL REQUIREMENTS

3. General

Material will be secured locally. Authorization for fabrication and assembly will be by local commander.

4. Specific

a. Fill and Vent Assembly. Refer to table 1.

Table 1. Material Required for Fill and Vent Assembly

| Item | Fig. | Qty | Description |
|------|------|-----|------------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | 1 | Elbow, Street, 90° 2" NPT, Galv |
| | | | Steel |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | Nipple, 2" NPT x 3" LG, Galv Steel |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | Cap. Fill, 2" NPT, Galv Steel, |
| | | | Simplex or equiv. |

b. Manifold Assembly. Refer to table 2.

Table 2. Material Required for Manifold Assembly

| Item | Fig | Qtv | Description |
|------|------|-----|--|
| пеш | Fig. | Qty | |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | Nipple, 3/4" NPT x 2 1/2" Lg, Galv Steel |
| 2 | 2 | 1 | Tee, 1/2" x 1/2" x 3/4", Galv Steel |
| 3 | 2 | 2 | Valve, 1/2" NPT x 1/4" NPT, |
| | | | Morse-Smith No. 5025F, or equiv. |
| 4 | 2 | 2 | Coupling., Female, 1/4" tube OD x 1/4" NPT, Brass Imperial No. |
| - | | | 664-F or equiv. |

c. Drum Stand, 55-Gallon, Style A. Refer to table 3.

Table 3. Material Required for Style A. 55-Gallon Drum Stand

| Item | Fig. | Qty | Description |
|------|------|-----|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | 5 | 4 | Leg, L, 1 3/4" x 1 3/4" x 1/8" x 30- |
| | | | 1/8" Lg, Steel |
| 2 | 5 | 2 | Brace, Cross, L, 1 1/4" x 1 1/4" x |
| | | | 1/8" x 20" Lg, Steel. |
| 3 | 5 | 4 | Foot, 12 ga Steel 5" x 5". |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | Washer, Flat, Rd, .375 ID x .875 |
| | | | OD x .083 thk, MS27183-13. |
| 5 | 5 | 4 | Pin, Cotter, 1/8" DIA x 'h" Lg, |
| | | | MS24665-349 |
| 6 | 5 | 8 | Rivet, Solid, 1/4" DIA x 9/16" Ls. |
| | | | Steel |
| 7 | 5 | 2 | Rivet, Solid, 1/4" DIA x 5/8" Lg. |
| | | | Steel |
| 8 | 5 | 4 | Pin, Solid, 5/16" DIA x 7/8" Lg. |
| | | | Steel |

d. Drum Stand, 55-Gallon, Style B. Refer to table 4.

Table 4. Material Required for Style B, 55-Gallon Drum Stand

| Item | Fig. | Qty | Description |
|------|------|-----|------------------------------------|
| 1 | 6 | 1 | Brace, Lifting, 1/4" x 2 1/2" x 18 |
| | | | 1/2", Steel |
| 2 | 6 | 1 | Brace, Front. L, 1 1/4" x 1 1/4" x |
| | | | 1/8" x 18 1/2" Steel. |
| 3 | 6 | 2 | Brace, Top, 1/4" x 1 1/4" x 24", |
| | | | Steel |
| 4 | 6 | 1 | Brace, Rear, 1/4" x 2 1/2" x 22 |
| | | | 1/2", Steel |
| 5 | 6 | 1 | Cradle, LH, L, 1/8" x 1 1/4" x 1 |
| | | | 1/4" x 102", Steel |
| 6 | 6 | 1 | Cradle, RH, L, 1/8" x 1 1/4" x 1 |
| | | | 1/4" x 102". Steel. |

e. Drum Stand, 55-Gallon, Style C. Refer to table 5.

Table 5. Material Required for Style C, 55-Gallon Drum Stand

| Item | Fig. | Qty | Description |
|------|------|-----|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | 7 | 1 | Cradle, LH, L, 1 1/4" x 1 1/4" x |
| | | | 3/16" x 102" Steel |
| 2 | 7 | 1 | Cradle, RH, L, 1 1/4" x 1 1/4" x |
| | | | 3/16" x 102", Steel. |
| 3 | 7 | 1 | Brace, End, 7 Ga Steel, 1 1/4" x |
| | | | 58" |
| 4 | 7 | 1 | Brace, Top, 11 Ga Steel, 2" x 18 |
| | | | 1/2" |
| 5 | 7 | 1 | Brace, Front, 7 Ga Steel, 1 1/4" x |
| | | | 18" |
| 6 | 7 | 1 | Brace, Lifting, 7 Ga Steel, 3" x 18" |
| 7 | 7 | 14 | Screw, Cap, Hex Hd. 1/4" -20 |
| | | | UNC-2A x 3/4", MS90725-6. |
| 8 | 7 | 14 | Nut, Hex, 1/4-20 UNC-2B, Cad |
| | | | P1, MS51967 |
| 9 | 7 | 14 | Washer, Lock, Split, Med, 1/4", |
| | | | Cad P1, MS35338-44 |
| | | | |

SECTION III DESCRIPTION

5. Fill and Vent Assembly

The fill and vent assembly consists of parts listed in table 1 and shown in figure 1. The fill-vent cap requires no

tools for opening when refueling is required, and when closed provides weather protection and a vent opening for air displacement.

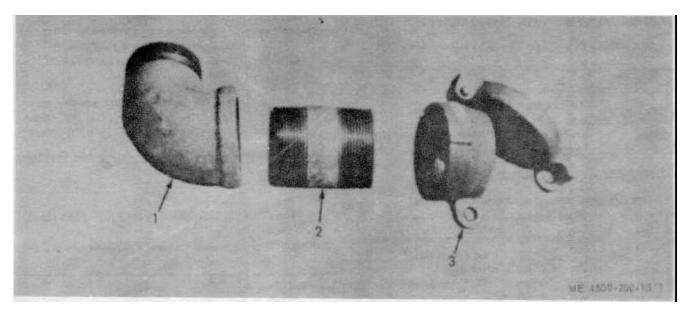


Figure 1. Fill and vent assembly, exploded view.

6. Manifold Assembly

The fuel manifold assembly consists of parts listed in table 2 and shown in figure 2. Either one or both of the outlets can be used by attaching the fuel inlet hose, furnished with type II, model 1941 space heater to the

manifolds female coupling. The valves can be operated manually by turning the valve wheel clockwise, and provides an added safety feature by closing automatically when the valve surface reaches a temperature of 200° F.

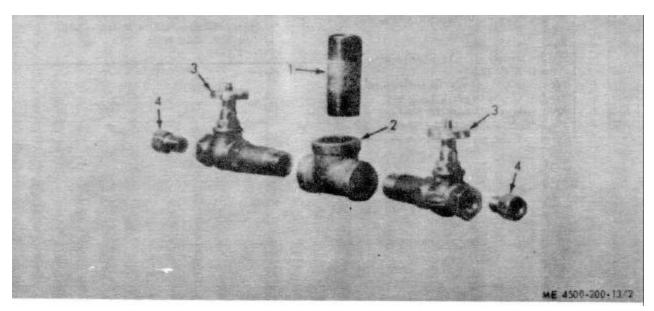


Figure 2. Manifold assembly, exploded view.

7. Drum Stand, 55-Gallon, Style A

Style A stand shown in figure 3 is constructed of commercial standard steel as stated in table 3. It will collapse into a 15- x 30- x 4-inch package by pushing the left and right legs together. Each leg is provided with

pads of approximately 5 square inches to increase the bearing surface. The pad is constructed so that it will adjust itself to uneven surfaces and can be attached for a permanent installation or removed if desired.

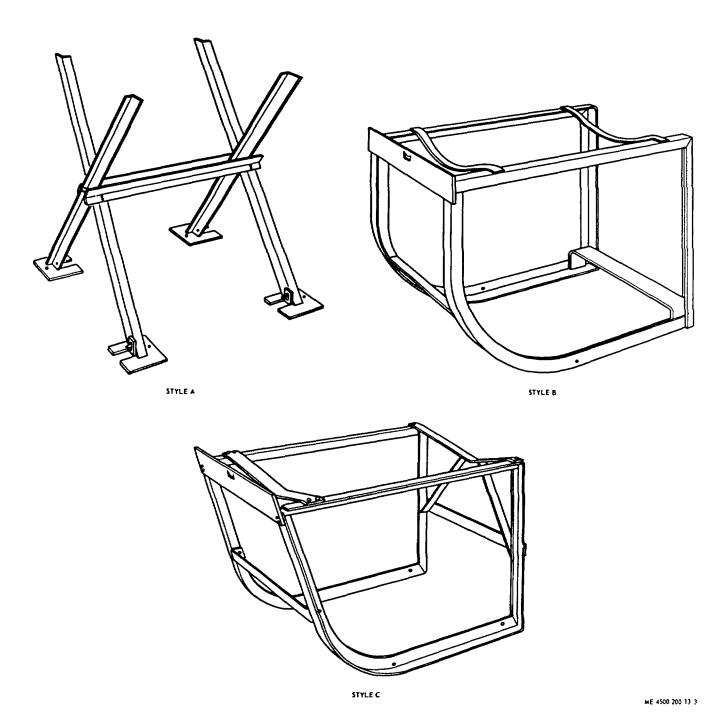


Figure 3. 55-Gallon drum stand, styles A, B, and C.

8. Drum Stand, 55-Gallon, Style B

Style B shown in figure 3 is constructed of commercial standard steel as stated in table 4. It is all welded and two 5/8-inch holes are provided in the base member for the insertion of wheels. This stand provides a means for one man to move a fully loaded 55-gallon drum from the upright position to a horizontal dispensing position. The dimensions are approximately 18 inches wide, 36 1/2 inches long and 20 1/2 inches high.

9. Drum Stand, 55-Gallon, Style C

Style C shown in figure 3 is constructed of commercial standard steel as stated in table 5. This style may be shipped disassembled. Six structural members and fourteen nuts, washers, and capscrews, make up the package whose size is 20 inches x 32 inches x 2 inches. About 15 minutes is required to assemble the stand. This stand also provides a means for one man to move a fully loaded 55-gallon drum from the upright position to a horizontal dispensing position.

SECTION IV ASSEMBLY, FABRICATION, AND INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

10. Fill and Vent Assembly

- a. Refer to table 1 for the required parts.
- b. Assemble and install parts as shown in figure

11. Manifold Assembly

- a. Refer to table 2 for the required parts.
- b. Assemble and install parts as shown in figure

4.

4.

12. Drum Stand, 55-Gallon, Style A

a. Refer to table 3 for the required material.

b. Fabricate and assemble material as shown in figure 5.

13. Drum Stand, 55-Gallon, Style B

- a. Refer to table 4 for the required material.
- b. Fabricate and assemble material as shown in figure 6.

14. Drum Stand, 55-Gallon, Style C

- a. Refer to table 5 for the required material.
- *b.* Fabricate and assemble material as shown in figure 7.

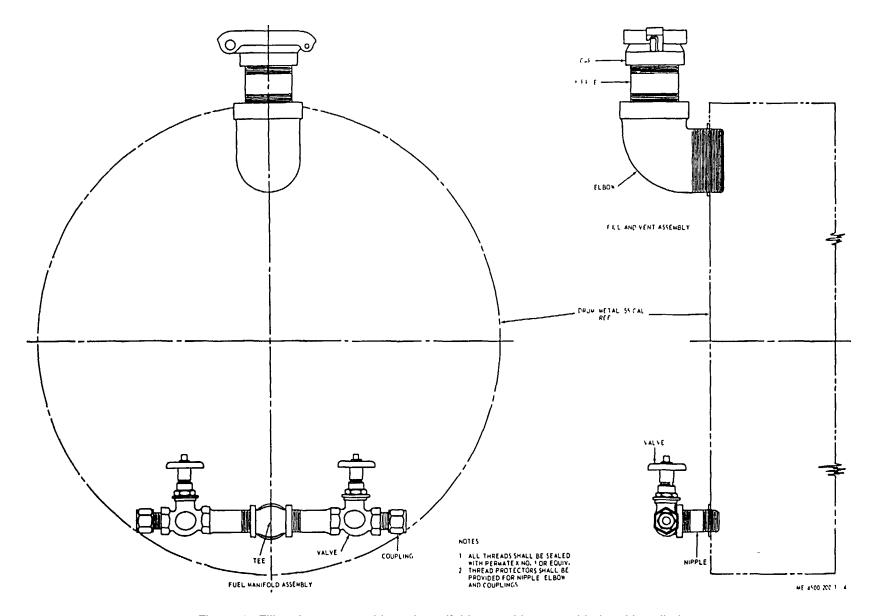


Figure 4. Fill and vent assembly and manifold assembly, assembled and installed

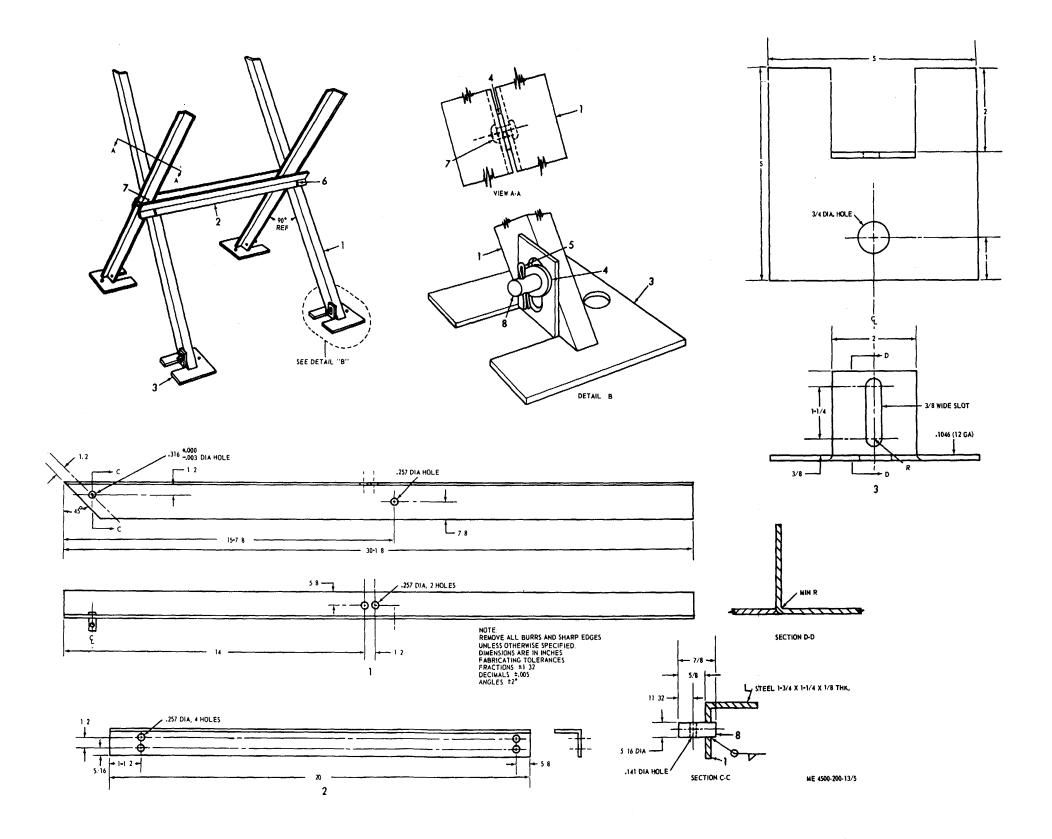


Figure 5. Fabrication and assembly of 55-gallon drum stand, style A.

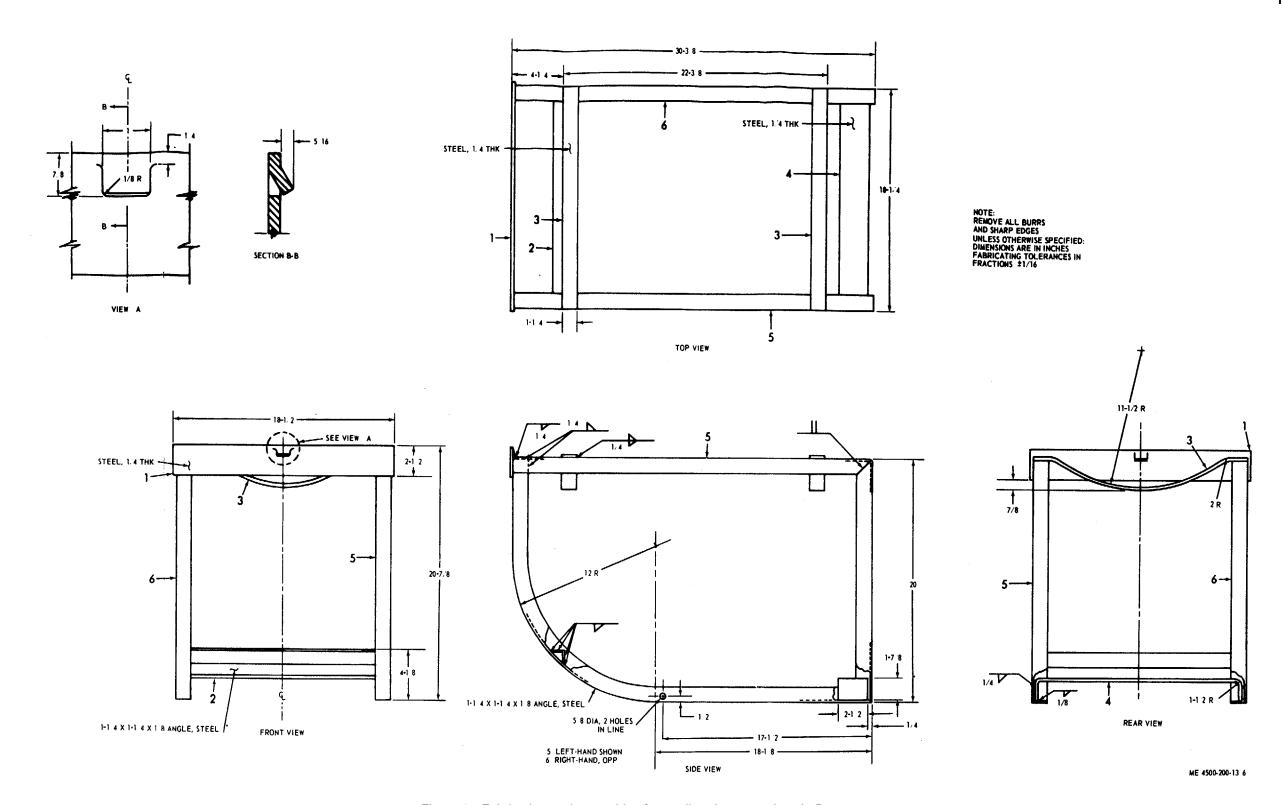


Figure 6. Fabrication and assembly of 55-gallon drum stand, style B.

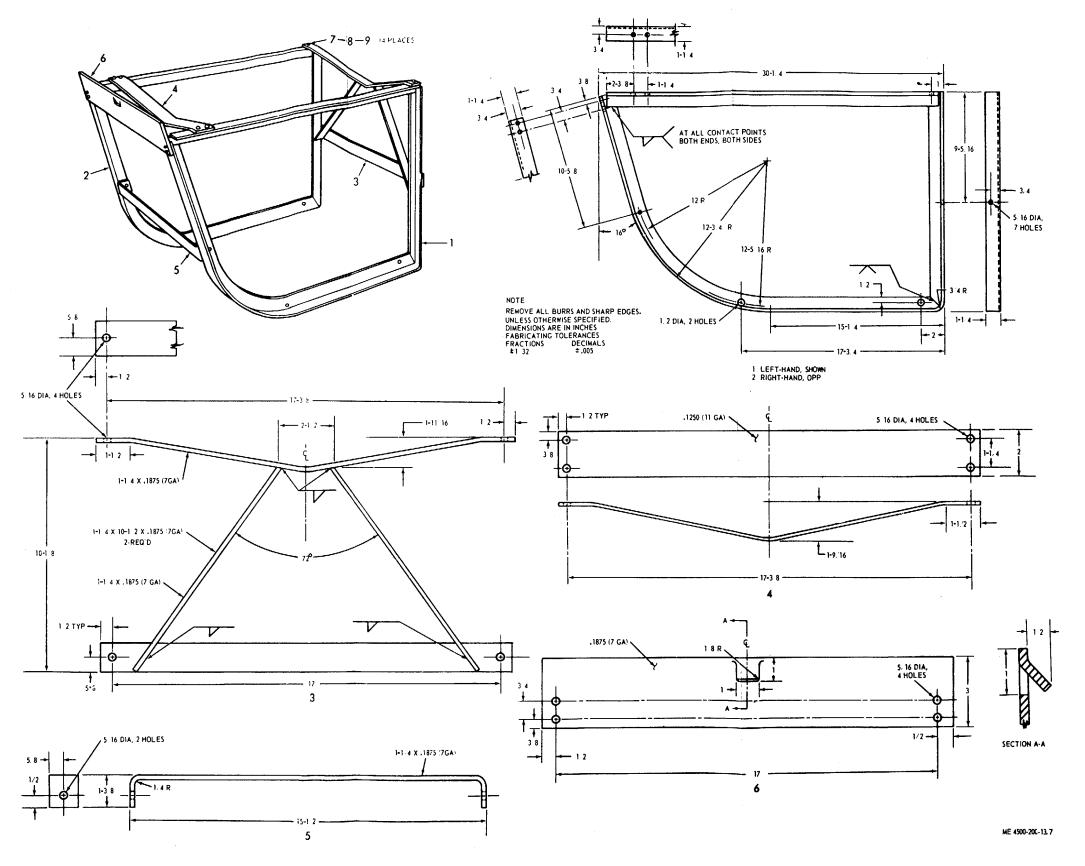


Figure 7. Fabrication and assembly of 55-gallon drum stand, style C.

| By Order of the Secretary of the Army: | |
|--|--|
| Official: | W. C. WESTMORELAND, General, United States Army, Chief of Staff. |

KENNETH G. WICKHAM, Major General United States Army, The Adjutant General

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THE METRIC SYSTEM AND EQUIVALENTS

'NEAR MEASURE

Centimeter = 10 Millimeters = 0.01 Meters = 0.3937 Inches

1 Meter = 100 Centimeters = 1000 Millimeters = 39.37 Inches

1 Kilometer = 1000 Meters = 0.621 Miles

YEIGHTS

Gram = 0.001 Kilograms = 1000 Milligrams = 0.035 Ounces

1 Kilogram = 1000 Grams = 2.2 lb.

1 Metric Ton = 1000 Kilograms = 1 Megagram = 1.1 Short Tons

LIQUID MEASURE

1 Milliliter = 0.001 Liters = 0.0338 Fluid Ounces

1 Liter = 1000 Milliliters = 33.82 Fluid Ounces

SQUARE MEASURE

1 Sq. Centimeter = 100 Sq. Millimeters = 0.155 Sq. Inches

1 Sq. Meter = 10,000 Sq. Centimeters = 10.76 Sq. Feet

1 Sq. Kilometer = 1,000,000 Sq. Meters = 0.386 Sq. Miles

CUBIC MEASURE

1 Cu. Centimeter = 1000 Cu. Millimeters = 0.06 Cu. Inches 1 Cu. Meter = 1,000,000 Cu. Centimeters = 35.31 Cu. Feet

TEMPERATURE

 $5/9(^{\circ}F - 32) = ^{\circ}C$

212° Fahrenheit is evuivalent to 100° Celsius

90° Fahrenheit is equivalent to 32.2° Celsius

32° Fahrenheit is equivalent to 0° Celsius

 $9/5C^{\circ} + 32 = {\circ}F$

APPROXIMATE CONVERSION FACTORS

| TO CHANGE | 10 | MULTIPLY BY |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Inches | Centimeters | 2.540 |
| Feet | Meters | 0.305 |
| Yards | Meters | |
| Miles | Kilometers | 1.609 |
| Square Inches | Square Centimeters | 6.451 |
| Square Feet | Square Meters | |
| Square Yards | Square Meters | 0.836 |
| Square Miles | Square Kilometers | 2.590 |
| Acres | Square Hectometers | |
| Cubic Feet | Cubic Meters | 0.028 |
| Cubic Yards | Cubic Meters | |
| Fluid Ounces | Milliliters | |
| nts | Liters | 0.473 |
| arts | Liters | 0.946 |
| allons | Liters | 3.785 |
| Ounces | Grams | 28.349 |
| Pounds | Kilograms | 0.454 |
| Short Tons | Metric Tons | |
| Pound-Feet | Newton-Meters | 1.356 |
| Pounds per Square Inch | Kilopascals | |
| Miles per Gallon | Kilometers per Liter | 0.425 |
| Miles per Hour | Kilometers per Hour | 1.609 |
| | | |

| TO CHANGE | TO | MULTIPLY BY |
|--------------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Centimeters | Inches | 0.394 |
| Meters | Feet | 3.280 |
| Meters | Yards | 1.094 |
| Kilometers | Miles | 0.621 |
| Square Centimeters | Square Inches | 0.155 |
| Square Meters | Square Feet | |
| Square Meters | Square Yards | 1.196 |
| Square Kilometers | Square Miles | 0.386 |
| Square Hectometers | Acres | |
| Cubic Meters | Cubic Feet | |
| Cubic Meters | Cubic Yards | |
| Milliliters | Fluid Ounces | |
| Liters | Pints | 2.113 |
| Liters | Quarts | 1.057 |
| `ers | Gallons | 0.264 |
| .ms | Ounces | 0.035 |
| .ograms | Pounds | 2.205 |
| Metric Tons | Short Tons | 1.102 |
| Newton-Meters | Pounds-Feet | 0.738 |
| Kilopascals | Pounds per Square Inch | 0.145 |
| ometers per Liter | Miles per Gallon | 2.354 |
| meters per Hour | Miles per Hour | 0.621 |



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